

# State of South Dakota

NINETY-FIRST SESSION  
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2016

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## HOUSE JUDICIARY ENGROSSED NO. **HB 1225** 02/22/2016

Introduced by: Representatives Craig, Brunner, Deutsch, DiSanto, Greenfield (Lana), Heinemann (Leslie), Hunt, Klumb, Marty, Otten (Herman), Qualm, Rasmussen, Schoenfish, Stalzer, Willadsen, and Wollmann and Senators Rampelberg, Ewing, Greenfield (Brock), Olson, Otten (Ernie), Shorma, and Van Gerpen

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to provide for the forfeiture and disposition of certain  
2 property utilized in acts of terrorism.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 Section 1. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

5 All property, including money, used in the course of, intended for use in the course of,  
6 derived from, or realized through conduct in violation of § 22-8-12, is subject to civil forfeiture  
7 to the state.

8 Section 2. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

9 Terms used in this Act mean:

10 (1) "Aiding a person or entity who commits an act of terrorism," the raising, soliciting,  
11 collecting, or providing material support or resources with intent that the material  
12 support or resources will be used, in whole or in part, to plan, prepare, carry out, or  
13 aid in any act that violates § 22-8-12 or hinders the prosecution of any act that



1 violates § 22-8-12;

2 (2) "Hindering prosecution of terrorism," includes the following:

3 (a) Harboring or concealing a person who is known or believed by the offender  
4 to have committed any act that violates § 22-8-12;

5 (b) Warning a person who is known or believed by the offender to have  
6 committed an act that violates § 22-8-12 of impending discovery or  
7 apprehension;

8 (c) Suppressing any physical evidence that might aid in the discovery or  
9 apprehension of a person who is known or believed by the offender to have  
10 committed any act that violates § 22-8-12;

11 (3) "Material support or resources," currency or other financial securities, financial  
12 services, instruments of value, lodging, training, safehouses, false documentation or  
13 identification, communications equipment, computer equipment, software, facilities,  
14 weapons, lethal substances, explosives, personnel, transportation, and other physical  
15 assets, except the provision of medical attention by a licensed health care provider  
16 or religious materials.

17 Section 3. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

18 Any person injured as a result of a criminal offense under § 22-8-12 or a law enforcement  
19 agency or other governmental agency that participated in the investigation, mitigation, seizure,  
20 or forfeiture process for a criminal offense under § 22-8-12 may file a claim for costs or  
21 damages, and the property described in section 1 of this Act shall be used to satisfy any costs  
22 or damages awarded for the claim.

23 Section 4. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

24 Any person injured as a result of a criminal offense under § 22-8-12 may file a cause of

1 action against:

- 2 (1) Any person or entity who committed the act of terrorism;
- 3 (2) Any person or entity who aided the person or entity who committed the act of  
4 terrorism;
- 5 (3) Any person or entity who coerced, induced, or solicited the person or entity who  
6 committed the act of terrorism;
- 7 (4) Any person or entity hindering the prosecution of terrorism; and
- 8 (5) Any person who provided material support or resources to the person or entity who  
9 committed the act of terrorism.

10 A person who is so injured is entitled to threefold the actual damages sustained, or ten  
11 thousand dollars, whichever is greater, as well as attorney's fees, costs of investigation, and costs  
12 of litigation reasonably incurred in the trial and appellate courts.

13 Section 5. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

14 No forfeiture or disposition under this Act affects the rights of an innocent person. A  
15 mortgage, lien, privilege, other security interest, or joint ownership interest is not affected by  
16 a forfeiture under this Act if the owner of the mortgage, lien, privilege, other security interest,  
17 or joint owner establishes that the owner is an innocent person.

18 Section 6. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

19 The proceeds from a forfeiture and disposition under this Act shall be used to satisfy any  
20 judgment for a person injured as a result of the criminal offense under § 22-8-12. In the event  
21 that there are multiple judgments of persons injured, the judgments shall be paid on a  
22 proportionate basis based on the magnitude of the injury.

23 The allocation of the remaining proceeds from a forfeiture and disposition under this Act  
24 shall be paid to claimants in the following order:

1       (1) First, the costs of investigation shall be paid to the law enforcement agency or  
2       governmental agency that conducted the investigation. If more than one law  
3       enforcement agency or governmental agency equally conducted the investigation, the  
4       costs of investigation shall be paid equally to the law enforcement agencies and  
5       governmental agencies conducting the investigation. If one law enforcement agency  
6       or governmental agency primarily conducted the investigation, the costs of  
7       investigation first shall be paid to that law enforcement agency or governmental  
8       agency, with actual vouchered costs reimbursed on a pro rata basis to the other law  
9       enforcement agencies or governmental agencies participating in the investigation, not  
10      to exceed ten percent of the costs of investigation allocated to the primary law  
11      enforcement agency or governmental agency;

12      (2) Second, twenty-five percent of the proceeds plus the costs of prosecution or all of the  
13      remaining proceeds, whichever is less, shall be paid to the prosecuting attorney;

14      (3) Third, the costs of investigation shall be paid on a pro rata basis to a law enforcement  
15      agency or governmental agency that was not fully reimbursed; and

16      (4) Fourth, the costs of mitigation, seizure, or forfeiture shall be paid on a pro rata basis  
17      to a law enforcement agency or governmental agency that participated in the  
18      mitigation, seizure, or forfeiture process.

19      Section 7. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

20      Property subject to forfeiture under this Act may be seized by a law enforcement officer  
21      upon the issuance of a court order. Seizure without a court order may be made if the seizure is  
22      incident to a lawful arrest or search or the property subject to seizure has been the subject of a  
23      prior judgment in favor of the state in a forfeiture proceeding based on this section.

24      Section 8. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

1 A forfeiture action resulting from a seizure under this Act shall be instituted promptly.  
2 Property taken or detained under this Act is not subject to sequestration or attachment but is  
3 deemed to be in the custody of the law enforcement officer making the seizure, subject only to  
4 the order of the court.

5 Section 9. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

6 Whenever property is seized under this Act, pending forfeiture and final disposition, the law  
7 enforcement officer making the seizure may:

- 8 (1) Place the property under seal;
- 9 (2) Remove the property to a place designated by the court; or
- 10 (3) Request another agency authorized by law to take custody of the property and remove  
11 it to an appropriate location.

12 Section 10. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

13 The limitations period for a claim or cause of action brought under this Act is three years  
14 from the date of the discovery of the violation of § 22-8-12.